WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

| 1 | 1. A method for characterizing the permittivity of a molecular event, |
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| 2 | the method comprising: |
| 3 | obtaining a first permittivity value for a test sample, the test sample |
| 4 | comprising: |
| 5 | a known molecular event; and |
| 6 | a buffer; |
| 7 | obtaining a second permittivity value for a reference sample, the reference |
| 8 | sample containing the buffer; and |
| 9 | computing the difference between the first and second permittivity values, |
| 0 | wherein the computed difference represents the permittivity of the known molecular |
| 1 | event. |
| 1 | 2. A method for detecting the presence or absence of a known |
| 2 | molecular event in a test sample, the method comprising: |
| 3 | obtaining a first permittivity value for a reference sample, the reference |
| 4 | sample known to either (1) contain the known molecular event, or (2) exclude the known |
| 5 | molecular event; |
| 6 | obtaining a second permittivity value for a test sample suspected of |
| 7 | containing the known molecular event; |
| 8 | computing the difference between the first and second permittivity values, |
| 9 | wherein the similarity or difference between |
| 0 | computing the difference between the first and second permittivity values. |
| 1 | wherein the computed difference represents the permittivity of the known molecular |
| 2 | event. |
| 1 | 3. A method for determining the relative difference between the |
| 2 | permittivity of a test sample and the permittivity of a reference sample, the method |
| 3 | comprising: |
| 4 | providing a detector configured to supply output parameters when the |
| 5 | detector is electromagnetically coupled to a supplied sample; |
| 6 | defining one or more permittivity coefficients for the detector; |
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| 7 | obtaining a first output parameter from the detector when the detector is |
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| 8 | electromagnetically coupled to a reference sample; |
| 9 | obtaining a second output parameter from the detector when the detector is |
| 10 | electromagnetically coupled to the test sample; |
| 11 | applying the difference between the first and second output parameters to |
| 12 | the one or more permittivity coefficients to compute the relative difference in permittivity |
| 13 | between the test sample and reference sample. |

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